

# The SDGs in the UK:

Progress (and Priorities), Process, Participation



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## (i) Progress and Priorities- Assessing the goals in the UK

### ***A note on method: applicability vs. relevance***

- You can talk about the *targets*, the *indicators*, and their combination
- SDGs widely *applicable*: that is, it makes sense to ask about them in the UK domestic context: approx. 170 of the UN's indicators are applicable to the UK like this
- But *relevance* uneven

- *Two kinds of case for relevance:*

(1) Combination of clear target ambition plus available data on relevant SDG indicator (same metric, or “near-neighbour”)

- Enhanced by injunction to “leave no one behind” – attention to inequality and focus on most disadvantaged

- Becomes accountability resource (if not “comply”, then “explain”)

(2) Unclear SDG target and/or indicator, but addresses a current question

- Can prompt deliberation

# Overall, plenty of UK relevance

The relevant targets are wide-ranging - beyond environment and international development:

- Poverty (by national definition) – multidimensional, including food insecurity
- Obesity and undernourishment
- Health and mental health
- Violence against women and girls
- Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights
- Waste
- Housing
- Sustainable agriculture
- Water stress

There are more difficult areas – clearly relevant issues, but imprecise or unhelpful targets and/or indicators

- Valuing unpaid care; inclusive growth and equality; alcohol and substance abuse; transition to sustainable industry
  
- Not easy to generate priorities from this, even though that's what everyone wants...

## (ii) Process - UK level

### **Policy:**

- Before the election: overarching DFID plan/review of UK implementation at home and abroad
- Incorporation of SDGs (and indicators) into “refreshed” single departmental plans

### **Data:**

- ONS will gather data on all UN global indicators
- consultation (understood to be on priorities, disaggregation) launches July (?)

### **Review:**

- Parliamentary scrutiny – Environmental Audit Committee; Women and Equalities Committee; International Development Committee
- Plans for joined up, regular UK review?

- n.b. Devolved administrations in Wales, Scotland, have their own approaches



## HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL FORUM ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

### **Global:**

- UN “capstone body” – annual HLPF - rolling programme of national reviews (Republic of Ireland to report in 2018?)
- UN body on indicators (with timetable for action, review)
- new UN forums on science, technology and innovation; partnerships
- Invigorated business engagement - UN Global Compact

### **Regional:**

- EU level architecture under construction
- UN-ECE’s “regional forum for sustainable development” (annual, feeds into HLPF), also work-in-progress

# Participation:

- A theme within the Goals and Targets
  - In goal 16 and beyond: a “means of implementation”
- A commitment of the SDG review framework at all levels:
  - Guiding principles on “participatory, inclusive, transparent” review
- A commitment of the SDG structures:
  - HLPF has participatory modalities for civil society; focus on “leave no one behind” means commitment to hearing from disadvantaged

- A commitment in UK structures, too?

“consultation”, open, publicly available data with ONS; “engagement, outreach” with parliamentary committees; a watchword of devolved structures in Scotland, Wales

- Overall, the SDGs promote participation and open government – they value it, encourage it, provide new forums for it.
- But they also *need* it: the SDGs don’t automatically generate policies without deliberation and debate – public awareness (at what level?) powerful.

- DFID report:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/agenda-2030-delivering-the-global-goals>

- My assessment:

<https://www.ukssd.co.uk/blog/dfids-approach-to-the-sdgs>

- Parliamentary report – EAC:

<https://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201617/cmselect/cmenvaud/596/596.pdf>

- Women and Equalities:

<https://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201617/cmselect/cmwomeq/885/885.pdf>

- Summary of the Newcastle SDG project:

<http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence.svc/evidencedocument/environmental-audit-committee/sustainable-development-goals-in-the-uk/written/38378.pdf>